



Identification and Optimization of Electrolyte Additives in the Primary Battery

R. Zare-Dorabei¹

Department of Chemistry, Iran University of Science and Technology, Tehran, Iran
zaredorabei@iust.ac.ir

Abstract

In the present work ion chromatography (IC), gas chromatography-mass spectrometry (GC-MS), inductively coupled plasma (ICP) and acid base titration were applied for identification and determination of organic and inorganic additives in sulfuric acid electrolyte for the primary PbO₂-Zn battery. The present work deals with the determination of several chemical species not only in pure sulfuric acid, but also in the PbO₂-Zn battery electrolyte during its cycling.

Keywords: Identification, Additive; Battery

- [1] P. L. Buldini, A. Mevoli, J. L. Sharma, Application of ion chromatography to the analysis of lead-acid battery electrolyte, *Analyst* 123 (1998) 1109–1113.
- [2] B. Rezaei, S. Mallakpour, M. Taki, Application of ionic liquids as an electrolyte additive on the electrochemical behavior of lead acid battery, *J. Power Sources* 187 (2009) 605-612.